

Clariant New Zealand Laboratory Report

Date:	16/02/2021	
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<u>Customer Sample ID</u>	<u>Description</u>
R-1	Customer supplied recycled material
R+BLK	Customer supplied material with added MLLBK-9732 (3%)
R+BLK+UV	Customer supplied material with MLLBK-9732 (3%) and MLLNA-0374 (1%)

Objective

Compound the supplied material at the suggested ratios.

Stabilise their recycle with 3% MLLBK-9732 and 4% MLLBK-9732 + 1% MLLNA-0734

Injection mould the compound into impact bars.

Test Plan:

- Injection mould each sample into tensile, flexural and Izod impact test bars.
- QUV Analysis using Clariant NZ standard conditions as per ISO 4892-3 Cycle 2 – UV/Spray/condensation:
 - Lights on @ 60°C with an irradiance of 0.76 W/m²
 - Samples will be removed from the QUV at the following time periods for colour testing:
 - 1000 hours – 10000 hours.
 - Every 1000 hours is equivalent to 217 days outdoors in NZ.
- Measure the IZOD impact resistance, as per ASTM D-180 standard conditions.

Results:

The results are displayed in Appendix A.

Discussion:

The results indicate that after 5000 hours of accelerated weathering the sample R-1 displayed a significant drop in impact strength. After the same time period, the sample R+BLK displayed a slight increase of the impact strength, which may be due to the nucleating effect on crystallinity of the UV light. Further testing resulted in a greater drop in impact strength of the R-1 sample. The R-1 sample also displayed significant surface degradation (figure 1 and 4). Overall the R+BLK+UV sample displayed the highest impact strength after a total of 10000 hours of testing.

Appendix A:

<i>UV, hours</i>	R-1	R+BLK	R+BLK+UV
0	53.75 ±5.04	58.48 ±1.96	61.81 ±3.27
1000	51.0 ±5.12	61.9 ±2.5	62.28 ±2.82
2000	50.71 ±1.64	64.16 ±2.25	64.65 ±1.63
4000	42.11 ±2.01	65.32 ±3.13	61.25 ±1.80
5000	40.69 ±0.57	65.59 ±1.58	48.67 ±5.17
6000	37.75 ±1.79	66.30 ±2.30	64.59 ±3.12
7000	34.33 ±1.60	66.24 ±3.18	63.98 ±2.18
8000	30.48 ±5.70	65.26 ±3.63	65.71 ±3.11
10000	29.90 ±5.03	63.54 ±2.77	64.46 ±1.83

Table 1. Impact strength (kJ/m²) of the samples.

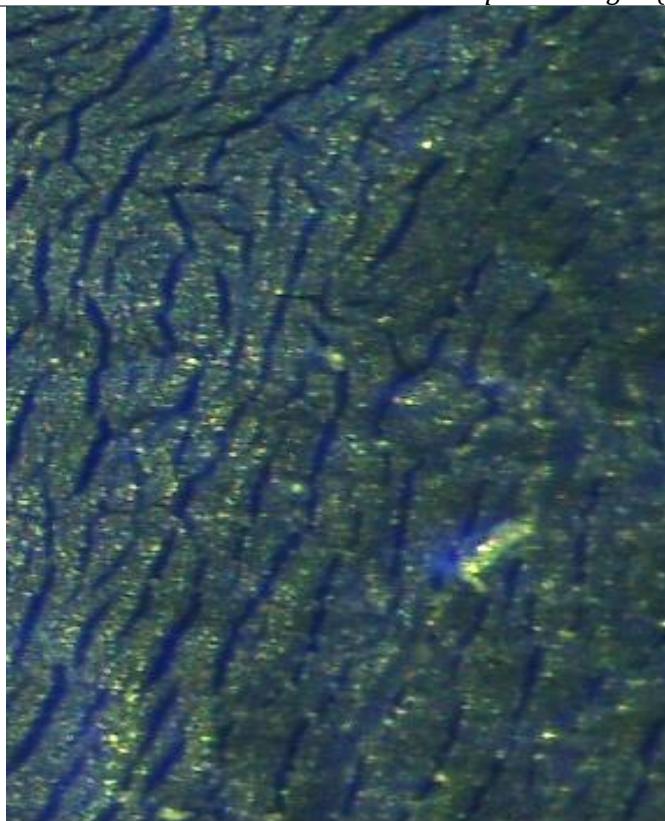


Image 1. Surface of the R-1 sample after 5000 hours.

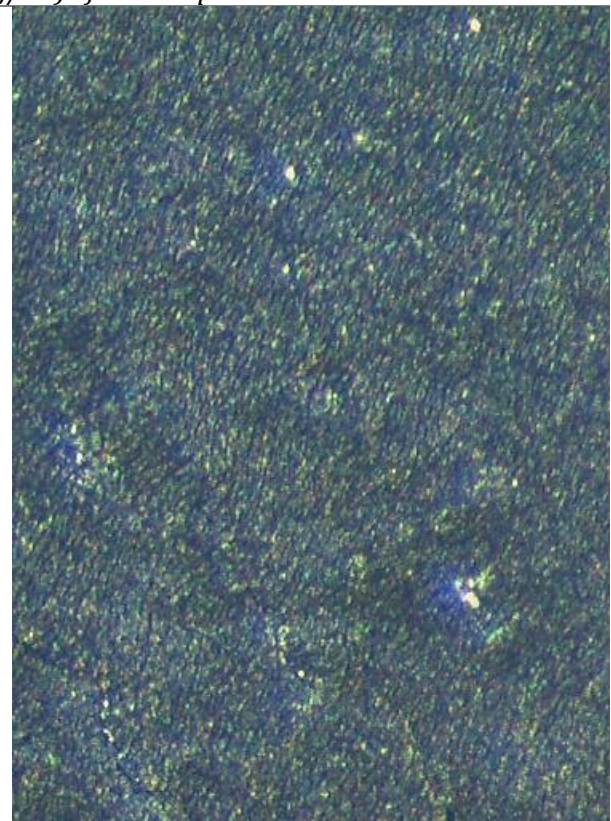


Image 2. Surface of the R+BLK sample after 5000 hours.

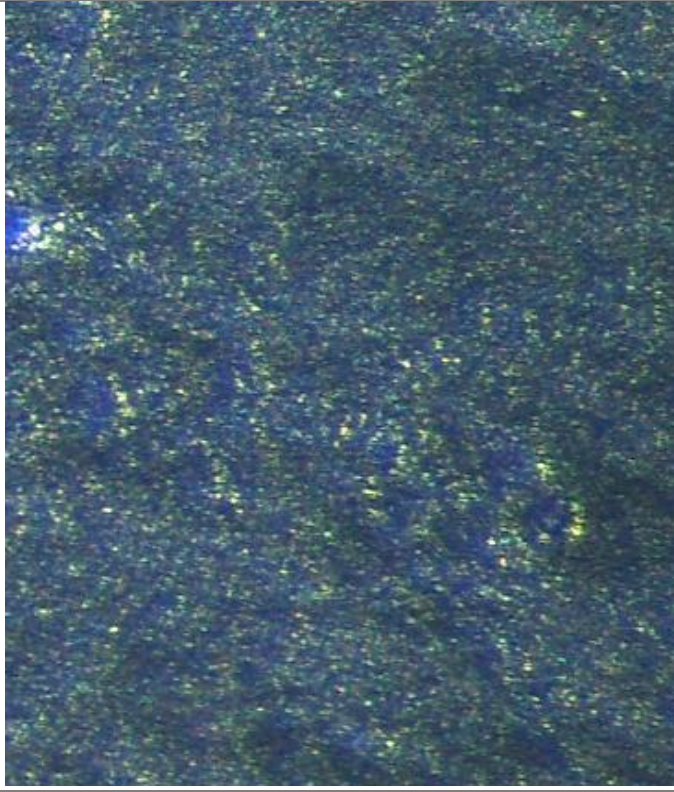


Image 3. Surface of the R+BLK+UV sample after 5000 hours.

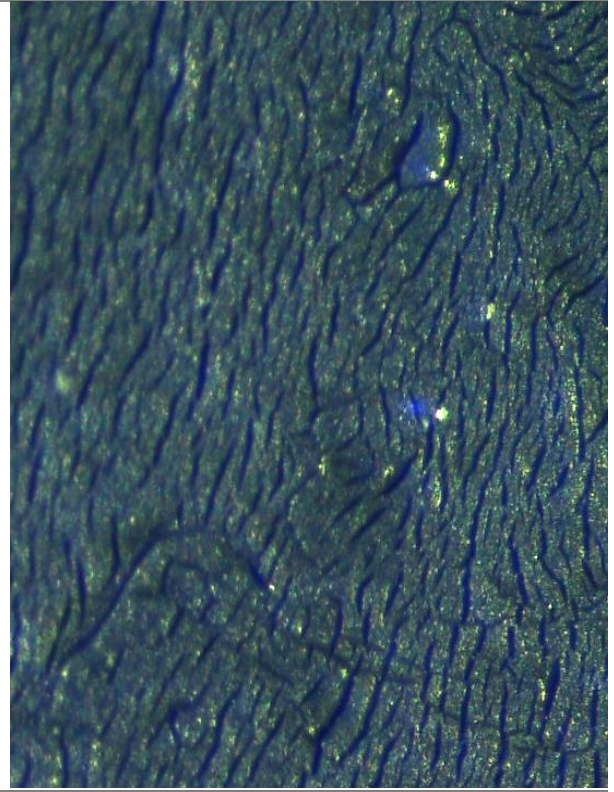


Image 4. Surface of the R-1 sample after 10000 hours.

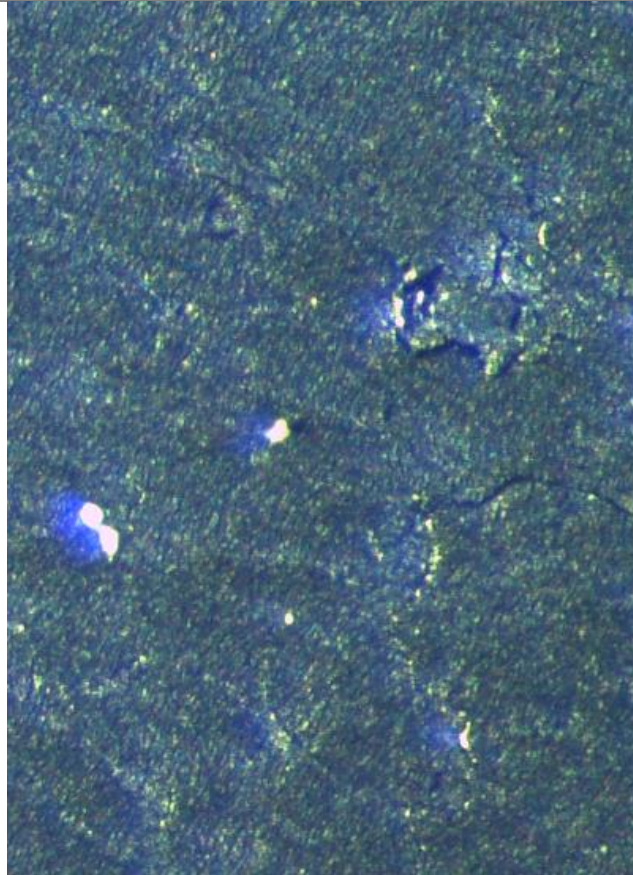


Image 5. Surface of the R+BLK sample after 10000 hours.

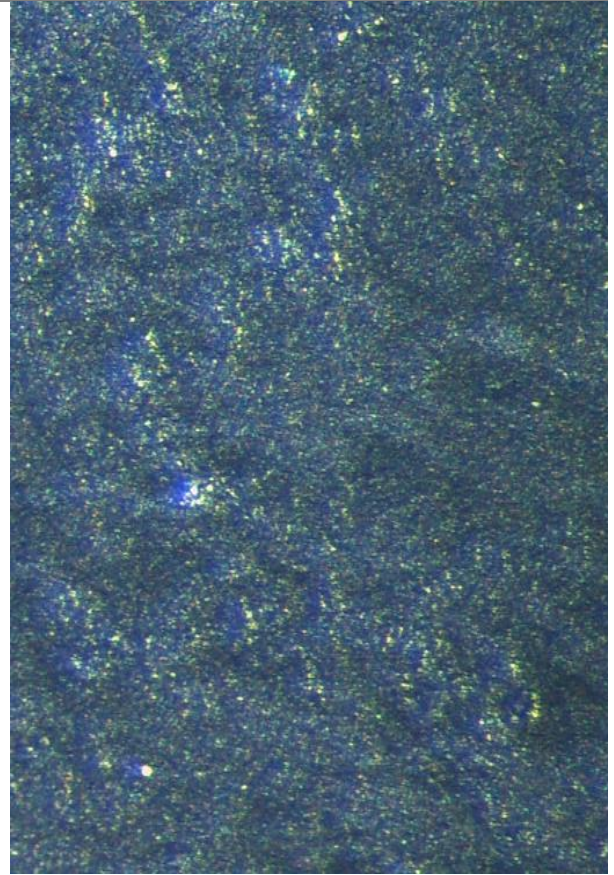


Image 6. Surface of the R+BLK+UV sample after 10000 hours.